

CERTIFIED TRUE COPY  
 ATTORNEY: WILLIAM M. McCOOL  
 Clerk, U.S. District Court  
 Western District of Washington

## UNITED STATES DISTRICT COURT

for the

Western District of Washington

By *W. B. C.* FILED Deputy Clerk  
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AT SEATTLE  
 CLERK U.S. DISTRICT COURT  
 WESTERN DISTRICT OF WASHINGTON  
 DEPUTY  
 MJ19-359

In the Matter of the Search of

(Briefly describe the property to be searched  
 or identify the person by name and address)

Case No.

One (1) Twitter account, hosted at premises controlled by  
 Twitter, Inc., located at 1355 Market Street, Suite 900, San  
 Francisco, CA, more fully described in Attachment A-1

## SEARCH AND SEIZURE WARRANT

To: Any authorized law enforcement officer

An application by a federal law enforcement officer or an attorney for the government requests the search  
 of the following person or property located in the Northern District of California  
 (identify the person or describe the property to be searched and give its location):

One (1) Twitter account, hosted at premises controlled by Twitter, Inc., located at 1355 Market Street, Suite 900,  
 San Francisco, CA, more fully described in Attachment A-1, incorporated herein by reference

I find that the affidavit(s), or any recorded testimony, establish probable cause to search and seize the person or property  
 described above, and that such search will reveal (identify the person or describe the property to be seized):

See Attachment B-1 for a list of information to be disclosed, incorporated herein by reference.

**YOU ARE COMMANDED** to execute this warrant on or before August 13, 2019 (not to exceed 14 days)

in the daytime 6:00 a.m. to 10:00 p.m.  at any time in the day or night because good cause has been established.

Unless delayed notice is authorized below, you must give a copy of the warrant and a receipt for the property taken to the  
 person from whom, or from whose premises, the property was taken, or leave the copy and receipt at the place where the  
 property was taken.

The officer executing this warrant, or an officer present during the execution of the warrant, must prepare an inventory  
 as required by law and promptly return this warrant and inventory to any U.S. Magistrate Judge in West. Dist. of Washington  
 (United States Magistrate Judge)

Pursuant to 18 U.S.C. § 3103a(b), I find that immediate notification may have an adverse result listed in 18 U.S.C.  
 § 2705 (except for delay of trial), and authorize the officer executing this warrant to delay notice to the person who, or whose  
 property, will be searched or seized (check the appropriate box)

for \_\_\_\_\_ days (not to exceed 30)  until, the facts justifying, the later specific date of \_\_\_\_\_.

3:30

Date and time issued: 07/30/2019 2:00 pm


Judge's signature

City and state: Seattle, Washington

United States Magistrate Judge Mary Alice Theiler

Printed name and title

AO 93 (Rev. 11/13) Search and Seizure Warrant (Page 2)

**Return**

Case No.:	Date and time warrant executed:	Copy of warrant and inventory left with:
Z88A-SE-3142461	7/30/19 8:04 PM	Submitted electronically

Inventory made in the presence of:

n/a

Inventory of the property taken and name of any person(s) seized:

0x A3A91B6C - 1136835740380192768 - 2019-09-01 - 202268

-2-p

**Certification**

I declare under penalty of perjury that this inventory is correct and was returned along with the original warrant to the designated judge.

Date:

9/30/19

MAP

Executing officer's signature

SA Joel Martin

Printed name and title

## ATTACHMENT A-1

## Twitter Accounts to be Searched

The electronically stored data, information and communications contained in, related to, and associated with, including all preserved data for the account associated with the following:

i. @0xA3A97B6C, with username “ERRATIC”

(“**SUBJECT ACCOUNT**”) as well as all other subscriber and log records associated with each account, which are located at premises owned, maintained, controlled or operated by Twitter, Inc., an electronic communications service and/or remote computer service provider headquartered at 1355 Market Street, Suite 900, San Francisco, California 94103.

## ATTACHMENT B-1

### **Items to be Seized**

## I. Information to be disclosed by Twitter, for search:

To the extent that the information described in Attachment A-1 is within the possession, custody, or control of Twitter, Inc. (“Twitter” or “Provider”), regardless of whether such information is located within or outside of the United States, including any e-mails, records, files, logs, or information that has been deleted but is still available to Provider, or has been preserved pursuant to a request made under 18 U.S.C. § 2703(f), the Provider is required to disclose the following information to the government for each account or identifier listed in Attachment A-1:

- (a) All “Tweets” (message posts) and Direct Messages sent, received, “favorited,” or retweeted by the account, including all photographs, video clips, or images included in those Tweets and Direct Messages, associated with the SUBJECT ACCOUNT from **August 1, 2017 to the present**;
- (b) All identity and contact information, including full name, email address, physical address (including city, state, and zip code), date of birth, gender, hometown, occupation, and other personal identifiers;
- (c) All past and current usernames, account passwords, and names associated with the account;
- (d) The dates and times at which the account and profile were created, and the Internet Protocol (“IP”) address at the time of sign-up;
- (e) All IP logs and other documents showing the IP address, date, and time of each login to the account;
- (f) All data and information associated with the profile page, including photographs, biographies (“bios”), and profile backgrounds and themes;
- (g) All photographs and images in the user gallery for the account;

- (h) All location data associated with the account, including all information collected by the “Tweet With Location” service and information regarding locations where the account was accessed;
- (i) All information about the account’s use of Twitter’s link service, including all longer website links that were shortened by the service, all resulting shortened links, and all information about the number of times that a link posted by the account was clicked;
- (j) All data and information that has been deleted by the user;
- (k) A list of all of the people that the user follows on Twitter (*i.e.*, the user’s “following” list);
- (l) A list of all users that the account has “unfollowed” or blocked;
- (m) All “lists” created by the account, including friend or buddy lists;
- (n) All information on the “Who to Follow” list for the account;
- (o) All privacy and account settings;
- (p) All records of Twitter searches performed by the account, including all past searches saved by the account;
- (q) All information about connections between the account and third-party websites and applications;
- (r) All records pertaining to communications between Twitter and any person regarding the user or the user’s Twitter account, including contacts with support services, and all records of actions taken, including suspensions of the account.

The Provider is hereby ordered to disclose the above information to the government within **14 days** of service of this warrant.

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1     **II. Information to be seized by the government**

2         All information described above in Section I that constitutes fruits, contraband,  
 3         evidence and instrumentalities of violations of Title 18, United States Code, Sections 1028(a)(7)  
 4         (Identity Theft); 1028A (Aggravated Identity Theft); 1029(a)(2) (Access Device Fraud); 1030(a)(2),  
 5         (4) and (5)(A) (Computer Fraud/Hacking); and 1343 (Wire Fraud), those violations occurring  
 6         since at least March 2019 to the present, including, for each account or identifier listed on  
 7         Attachment A-1, information pertaining to the following matters:

- 8             (a) Evidence of any attempt or plan to engage in computer hacking, intrusion, or  
 9                 network access activity; access to computers or servers of entities, including  
 10                 Capital One Financial Corporation (“Capital One”), or Amazon.com, Inc. or  
 11                 Amazon Web Services (“AWS”) (collectively, “Amazon”), or to files,  
 12                 information, or data related to such entities; the possession, use, or transfer of  
 13                 authentication credentials or files, information, or data related to such entities,  
 14                 or otherwise related to stolen property;
- 15             (b) Evidence of the development, possession, or use of any code, scripts, or tools  
 16                 that could be used, whether along or in conjunction with other code, scripts, or  
 17                 tools, to search for or exploit vulnerabilities in networks or servers;
- 18             (c) Evidence of the account user’s true name, identity and use of aliases or  
 19                 monikers;
- 20             (d) Evidence of the account user’s ownership, use, or access to other online  
 21                 accounts, including, but not limited to, email, social media or networking,  
 22                 cloud storage (e.g., AWS, Azure, Google Drive) accounts;
- 23             (e) Evidence of efforts to encrypt data or destroy evidence;
- 24             (f) Evidence indicating the account user’s state of mind as it relates to the crime  
 25                 under investigation;
- 26             (g) All messages, documents, and profile information, attachments, or other data  
 27                 that serves to identify any persons who use or access the account specified, or  
 28                 who exercise in any way any dominion or control over the specified account;

- (h) Any address lists or buddy/contact lists associated with the specified account;
- (i) All messages, documents and profile information, attachments, or other data that otherwise constitute or identify the fruits or proceeds, or the instrumentalities, of the criminal violations of Title 18, United States Code, described above.
- (j) All subscriber records associated with the specified account, including name, address, local and long distance telephone connection records, or records of session times and durations, length of service (including start date) and types of service utilized, telephone or instrument number or other subscriber number or identity, including any temporarily assigned network address, and means and source of payment for such service) including any credit card or bank account number;
- (k) Any and all other log records, including IP address captures, associated with the specified account;
- (l) Any records of communications between Provider, and any person about issues relating to the account, such as technical problems, billing inquiries, or complaints from other users about the specified account. This includes, but is not limited to, records of contacts between the subscriber and Provider's support services, as well as records of any actions taken by the provider or subscriber as a result of the communications.
- (m) All messages, documents and profile information, attachments, or other data that identify person(s) who communicated with the account user about matters relating to the offense conduct, as described in paragraph (a), above, including records that help reveal their whereabouts.

1                   **CERTIFICATE OF AUTHENTICITY OF DOMESTIC RECORDS**

2                   **PURSUANT TO FEDERAL RULES OF EVIDENCE 902(11) AND 902(13)**

3                   I, \_\_\_\_\_, attest, under penalties of perjury by the  
4 laws of the United States of America pursuant to 28 U.S.C. § 1746, that the information  
5 contained in this certification is true and correct. I am employed by \_\_\_\_\_, and my  
6 title is \_\_\_\_\_. I am qualified to authenticate the records attached  
7 hereto because I am familiar with how the records were created, managed, stored, and  
8 retrieved. I state that the records attached hereto are true duplicates of the original records in  
9 the custody of \_\_\_\_\_. The attached records consist of \_\_\_\_\_

10 \_\_\_\_\_  
11                   **[GENERALLY DESCRIBE RECORDS (pages/CDs/megabytes)].** I further state that:

12                   a.        all records attached to this certificate were made at or near the time of the  
13 occurrence of the matter set forth by, or from information transmitted by, a person with  
14 knowledge of those matters, they were kept in the ordinary course of the regularly conducted  
15 business activity of \_\_\_\_\_, and they were made by \_\_\_\_\_ as a  
16 regular practice; and

17                   b.        such records were generated by \_\_\_\_\_'s electronic process or  
18 system that produces an accurate result, to wit:

19                   1.        the records were copied from electronic device(s), storage medium(s),  
20 or file(s) in the custody of \_\_\_\_\_ in a manner to ensure that they are true  
21 duplicates of the original records; and

22                   2.        the process or system is regularly verified by \_\_\_\_\_, and  
23 at all times pertinent to the records certified here the process and system functioned properly  
24 and normally.

25                   I further state that this certification is intended to satisfy Rules 902(11) and 902(13) of  
26 the Federal Rules of Evidence.

27  
28                   Date

Signature